## coordinate Geometry and circles

1. Look at $\overline{M N}$ on the coordinate plane.


What is the distance between the endpoints of $\overline{M N}$ ?
A. 5 units
B. 6 units
C. 8 units
D. 10 units
2. What is the distance between points $\mathrm{M}(-3,-1)$ and $\mathrm{N}(2,3)$ on the graph below?

A. $\sqrt{5}$
B. $\sqrt{17}$
C. $\sqrt{41}$
D. $\sqrt{45}$
3. Segment $S T$ has endpoints $(6,2)$, and $(1,14)$. What is the distance between these two endpoints?
A. 5 units
B. 6 units
C. 12 units
D. 13 units
4. Calculate the distance between $(-4,-7)$ and $(8,9)$.
A. 12 units
B. 16 units
C. 20 units
D. 28 units

Name: $\qquad$
5. The coordinates $(2,2)$ and $(-3,1)$ are two of the vertices of the figure on the coordinate plane.


What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the two vertices?
A. $\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$
B. $\left(-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$
C. $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$
D. $\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$
6. The coordinates $(-4,1)$ and $(4,3)$ are two vertices of a right triangle on a coordinate plane.


What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the two vertices?
A. $(4,1)$
B. $(0,2)$
C. $(2,0)$
D. $(1,4)$
7. What is the midpoint of the segment joining the points $(4,-2)$ and $(-8,6)$ ?
A. $(6,4)$
B. $(-6,-4)$
C. $(2,2)$
D. $(-2,2)$
8. A circle has a center at $(2,-3)$. One end point of a diameter is at $(4,-2)$. What are the coordinates of the other endpoint of that diameter?
A. $(6,-1)$
B. $(-2,4)$
C. $(1,-5)$
D. $(0,-4)$
9. Line segment $A B$ has a midpoint at $\left(\frac{11}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right)$ on the coordinate plane. If point $A$ is located at $(8,2)$, which of these ordered pairs represents the location of point $B$ ?
A. $\left(\frac{27}{4},-\frac{11}{4}\right)$
B. $(3,5)$
C. $(5,3)$
D. $(4,1)$
10. The endpoints of a line segment graphed on a coordinateplane are $(8,5)$ and $(10,1)$. What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the line segment?
A. $(2,4)$
B. $(9,3)$
C. $(2,8)$
D. $(4,16)$
11. The diameter of circle $P$ is $\overline{R T}$. The center of the circle, $P$, has coordinates $(-4,1)$. The coordinates of point $R$ are $(2,-3)$. What are the coordinates of point $T$ ?
A. $(-12,8)$
B. $(-10,5)$
C. $(-6,4)$
D. $(-1,-1)$
12. On the map of a school shown below, the school office is located at point $(4,1)$, and Keegan's classroom is located at point $(4,7)$.


The cafeteria is located at the midpoint between the school office and Keegan's classroom. What is the location of the cafeteria?
A. $(4,3)$
B. $(4,4)$
C. $(4,6)$
D. $(4,10)$
13. The coordinate plane below shows Stan's house as point A and Jerry's house as point $B$.

## LOCATION OF STAN'S AND JERRY'S HOUSES



What point is halfway between the 2 houses?
A. $\left(-\frac{3}{2},-\frac{1}{2}\right)$
B. $\left(-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2}\right)$
C. $\left(-\frac{13}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$
D. $\left(\frac{13}{2},-\frac{1}{2}\right)$
14. The graph below shows a bridge between two islands. If point $M$ is the midpoint of $\overline{P Q}$, and $\overline{P M}=6$ centimeters, what is the length of $\overline{P Q}$ ?

A. 3 centimeters
B. 6 centimeters
C. 9 centimeters
D. 12 centimeters
15. Stanley marked two points on the grid below to show the locations of the fiction section, point $F$, and the travel section, point $T$, in a bookstore.

Bookstore


What is the shortest distance, in units, between the fiction section and the travel section in the bookstore?
A. $\sqrt{146}$
B. $\sqrt{242}$
C. 16
D. 25
16. The grid below shows the location of a high school and a library. A community center is at the midpoint between the school and the library.


What are the coordinates of the community center?
A. $(2,2)$
B. $(2,4)$
C. $(4,2)$
D. $(4,4)$
17. A lake is shown below. An island is located at $(4,5)$. A boat travels in a straight line from $(2,0)$ to the island.


How far does the boat travel? Round the answer to the nearest tenth of a unit.
A. 3.3 units
B. 3.7 units
C. 5.4 units
D. 7.8 units
18. The coordinates on a grid of the location of 2 trees in a park are $(3,9)$ and $(5,3)$. What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the line segment joining the 2 trees?
A. $(2,6)$
B. $(4,6)$
C. $(4,12)$
D. $(8,12)$
19. The equation of a circle is given as $2 x^{2}+2 y^{2}+4 x+12 y+6=0$. What are the center, $C$, and the radius, $r$, of the circle?
A. $C(-1,-3) ; r=\sqrt{7}$
B. $C(-1,-3) ; r=7$
C. $C(1,3) ; r=\sqrt{7}$
D. $C(1,3) ; r=7$
20. Which of the following points is on the circle with equation: $(x-1)^{2}+(y+2)^{2}=5$ ?
A. $(1,-2)$
B. $(2,2)$
C. $(3,-1)$
D. $(3,4)$
21. The point $(-3,2)$ lies on a circle whose equation is $(x+3)^{2}+(y+1)^{2}=r^{2}$. Which of the following must be the radius of the circle?
A. 3
B. $\sqrt{10}$
C. 9
D. 10
22. What are the center and radius of the circle described by the equation: $2 x^{2}+2 y^{2}+12 x+20 y+36=0$
A. Center $(3,5)$; radius 4
B. Center $(-3,-5)$; radius 4
C. Center $(3,5)$; radius 16
D. Center $(-3,-5)$; radius 16
23. Which of the following is an equation for the circle shown?

A. $x^{2}+y^{2}+6 x-2 y+1=0$
B. $x^{2}+y^{2}-6 x-2 y+1=0$
C. $x^{2}+y^{2}+6 x+2 y+7=0$
D. $x^{2}+y^{2}-6 x-2 y+7=0$
24. What is an equation of the circle that has center $(-2,3)$ and passes through $(-1,1)$ ?
A. $(x+2)^{2}+(y-3)^{2}=5$
B. $(x-2)^{2}+(y+3)^{2}=5$
C. $(x+2)^{2}+(y-3)^{2}=25$
D. $(x-2)^{2}+(y+3)^{2}=25$
25. Which equation describes the circle with center $(5,-1)$ and radius 7 ?
A. $(x-5)^{2}+(y+1)^{2}=7$
B. $(x-5)^{2}+(y+1)^{2}=49$
C. $(x+5)^{2}+(y-1)^{2}=7$
D. $(x+5)^{2}+(y-1)^{2}=49$
26. What is the $y$-intercept for the graph of the equation $3 x-5 y=15$ ?
A. -5
B. -3
C. 3
D. 5
27. What is the $x$-intercept of the graph for the following equation?

$$
y=3 x+4
$$

A. $\left(\frac{-4}{3}, 0\right)$
B. $\left(\frac{-3}{4}, 0\right)$
C. $\left(\frac{4}{3}, 0\right)$
D. $\left(\frac{3}{4}, 0\right)$
28. What is the $y$-intercept of the line defined by $y=6 x-4$ ?
A. -4
B. -3
C. 32
D. 4
29. What is the slope of the line defined by the equation shown below?

$$
5 x+2 y=10
$$

A. $-\frac{2}{5}$
B. $-\frac{5}{2}$
C. $\frac{5}{2}$
D. $\frac{2}{5}$
30. Which of the following could be the equation of a line parallel to the line $y=4 x-7$ ?
A. $y=\frac{1}{4} x-7$
B. $y=4 x+3$
C. $y=-4 x+3$
D. $y=-\frac{1}{4} x-7$
31. Which is the equation of a line perpendicular to $3 x-4 y=12$ ?
A. $y=3 x+5$
B. $y=-\frac{3}{4} x+8$
C. $y=\frac{4}{3} x-3$
D. $y=-\frac{4}{3} x+12$
32. What is the slope of a line parallel to the line below?

A. $-\frac{3}{2}$
B. $-\frac{2}{3}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{3}{2}$
33. What is the slope of a line parallel to the line $y=\frac{1}{3} x+2$ ?
A. -3
B. $-\frac{1}{3}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
D. 2
34. What is the slope of the line that is perpendicular to the line whose equation is $3 x-2 y=-8$ ?
A. $\frac{3}{2}$
B. $\frac{2}{3}$
C. $\frac{-2}{3}$
D. $\frac{-3}{2}$
coordinate Geometry and circles XXXX-XX-XX
1.

Answer: D
2.

Answer: C
3.

Answer: D
4.

Answer: C
5.

Answer: A
6.

Answer: B
7.

Answer: D
8.

Answer:
9.

Answer:
B
10.

Answer: B
11.

Answer:
B
12.

Answer: B
13.

Answer: A
14.

Answer: D
15.

Answer: A
16.

Answer:
17.

Answer:
18.

Answer: B
19.

Answer: A
20.

Answer:
21.

Answer: A
22.

Answer: B
23.

Answer: A
24.

Answer: A
25.

Answer: B
26.

Answer: B
27.

Answer: A
28.

Answer: A
29.

Answer: B
30.

Answer: B
31.

Answer: D
32.

Answer: A
33.

Answer: C
34.

Answer:

