coordinate Geometry and circles

A. 5 units

1. Look at \overline{MN} on the coordinate plane.



What is the distance between points M(-3, -1) and N(2, 3) on the graph

C. 8 units

D. 10 units

B. 6 units



3. Segment *ST* has endpoints (6, 2), and (1, 14). What is the distance between these two endpoints?

A. 5 units B. 6 units C. 12 units D. 13 units

4. Calculate the distance between (-4, -7) and (8, 9).

A. 12 units B. 16 units C. 20 units D. 28 units

Name: _____

5. The coordinates (2, 2) and (-3, 1) are two of the vertices of the figure on the coordinate plane.



What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the two vertices?

A.
$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$$
 B. $\left(-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$ C. $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$ D. $\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

6. The coordinates (-4, 1) and (4, 3) are two vertices of a right triangle on a coordinate plane.



What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the two vertices?

A. (4,1) B. (0,2) C. (2,0) D. (1,4)

7. What is the midpoint of the segment joining the points (4, -2) and (-8, 6)?

A. (6,4) B. (-6,-4) C. (2,2) D. (-2,2)

8. A circle has a center at (2, -3). One end point of a diameter is at (4, -2). What are the coordinates of the other endpoint of that diameter?

A.
$$(6, -1)$$
 B. $(-2, 4)$ C. $(1, -5)$ D. $(0, -4)$

9. Line segment *AB* has a midpoint at $\left(\frac{11}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right)$ on the coordinate plane. If point *A* is located at (8, 2), which of these ordered pairs represents the location of point *B*?

A.
$$\left(\frac{27}{4}, -\frac{11}{4}\right)$$
 B. (3,5)
C. (5,3) D. (4,1)

10. The endpoints of a line segment graphed on a coordinate plane are (8, 5) and (10, 1). What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the line segment?

A. (2,4) B. (9,3) C. (2,8) D. (4,16)

11. The diameter of circle *P* is \overline{RT} . The center of the circle, *P*, has coordinates (-4, 1). The coordinates of point *R* are (2, -3). What are the coordinates of point *T*?

12. On the map of a school shown below, the school office is located at point (4, 1), and Keegan's classroom is located at point (4, 7).



The cafeteria is located at the midpoint between the school office and Keegan's classroom. What is the location of the cafeteria?

A. (4,3) B. (4,4) C. (4,6) D. (4,10)

13. The coordinate plane below shows Stan's house as point A and Jerry's house as point B.

LOCATION OF STAN'S AND JERRY'S HOUSES



What point is halfway between the 2 houses?

A.
$$\left(-\frac{3}{2},-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$
 B. $\left(-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2}\right)$ C. $\left(-\frac{13}{2},\frac{3}{2}\right)$ D. $\left(\frac{13}{2},-\frac{1}{2}\right)$

14. The graph below shows a bridge between two islands. If point *M* is the midpoint of \overline{PQ} , and $\overline{PM} = 6$ centimeters, what is the length of \overline{PQ} ?



- A. 3 centimeters B. 6 centimeters
- C. 9 centimeters D. 12 centimeters

15. Stanley marked two points on the grid below to show the locations of the fiction section, point F, and the travel section, point T, in a bookstore.



What is the shortest distance, in units, between the fiction section and the travel section in the bookstore?

- A. $\sqrt{146}$ B. $\sqrt{242}$ C. 16 D. 25
- 16. The grid below shows the location of a high school and a library. A community center is at the midpoint between the school and the library.



A. (2,2) B. (2,4) C. (4,2) D. (4,4)

17. A lake is shown below. An island is located at (4, 5). A boat travels in a straight line from (2, 0) to the island.



How far does the boat travel? Round the answer to the nearest tenth of a unit.

A. 3.3 units B. 3.7 units C. 5.4 units D. 7.8 units

18. The coordinates on a grid of the location of 2 trees in a park are (3,9) and (5,3). What are the coordinates of the midpoint of the line segment joining the 2 trees?

A. (2,6) B. (4,6) C. (4,12) D. (8,12)

19. The equation of a circle is given as $2x^2 + 2y^2 + 4x + 12y + 6 = 0$. What are the center, *C*, and the radius, *r*, of the circle?

A.	$C(-1, -3); r = \sqrt{7}$	В.	C(-1, -3); r = 7

- C. $C(1,3); r = \sqrt{7}$ D. C(1,3); r = 7
- 20. Which of the following points is on the circle with equation: $(x-1)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 5?$

A. (1, -2) B. (2, 2) C. (3, -1) D. (3, 4)

21. The point (-3, 2) lies on a circle whose equation is $(x + 3)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = r^2$. Which of the following must be the radius of the circle?

A. 3 B. $\sqrt{10}$ C. 9 D. 10

- 22. What are the center and radius of the circle described by the equation: $2x^2 + 2y^2 + 12x + 20y + 36 = 0$
 - A. Center (3, 5); radius 4
 B. Center (-3, -5); radius 4
 C. Center (3, 5); radius 16
 D. Center (-3, -5); radius 16

23. Which of the following is an equation for the circle shown?



24. What is an equation of the circle that has center (-2, 3) and passes through (-1, 1)?

A.	$(x+2)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 5$	B.	$(x-2)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 5$
C.	$(x+2)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 25$	D.	$(x-2)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 25$

25. Which equation describes the circle with center (5, -1) and radius 7?

A.	$(x-5)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 7$	В.	$(x-5)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 49$
C.	$(x+5)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 7$	D.	$(x+5)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 49$

- 26. What is the y-intercept for the graph of the equation 3x 5y = 15?
 - A. -5 B. -3 C. 3 D. 5
- 27. What is the *x*-intercept of the graph for the following equation? y = 3x + 4

A. $(\frac{-4}{3}, 0)$ B. $(\frac{-3}{4}, 0)$ C. $(\frac{4}{3}, 0)$ D. $(\frac{3}{4}, 0)$

- 28. What is the y-intercept of the line defined by y = 6x 4?
 - A. -4 B. -3 C. 32 D. 4
- 29. What is the slope of the line defined by the equation shown below? 5x + 2y = 10

A. $-\frac{2}{5}$ B. $-\frac{5}{2}$ C. $\frac{5}{2}$ D. $\frac{2}{5}$

- 30. Which of the following could be the equation of a line parallel to the line y = 4x 7?
 - A. $y = \frac{1}{4}x 7$ B. y = 4x + 3C. y = -4x + 3D. $y = -\frac{1}{4}x - 7$
- 31. Which is the equation of a line perpendicular to 3x 4y = 12?

A.
$$y = 3x + 5$$

B. $y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 8$

C.
$$y = \frac{4}{3}x - 3$$
 D. $y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 12$

32. What is the slope of a line parallel to the line below?



A. -3 B. $-\frac{1}{3}$ C. $\frac{1}{3}$ D. 2

- 34. What is the slope of the line that is perpendicular to the line whose equation is 3x 2y = -8?
 - A. $\frac{3}{2}$ B. $\frac{2}{3}$ C. $\frac{-2}{3}$ D. $\frac{-3}{2}$

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coordinate Geometry and circles XXXX-XX-XX

1. Answer:	D		21. Answer:	А
2. Answer:	С		22. Answer:	В
3. Answer:	D		23. Answer:	А
4. Answer:	С		24. Answer:	А
5. Answer:	А		25. Answer:	В
6. Answer:	В		26. Answer:	В
7. Answer:	D		27. Answer:	А
8. Answer:			28. Answer:	А
9. Answer:	В		29. Answer:	В
10. Answer:	В		30. Answer:	В
11. Answer:	В		31. Answer:	D
12. Answer:	В		32. Answer:	А
13. Answer:	А		33. Answer:	С
14. Answer:	D		34. Answer:	
15. Answer:	А			
16. Answer:				
17. Answer:				
18. Answer:	В			
19. Answer:	А			
20. Answer:				